then Cabinet Secretary Christine Varney, and then Associate White House Counsel William Kennedy.

1. Mr. Livingstone Recalled Meeting with Christine Varney, Cheryl Mills, Bernard Nussbaum, and William Kennedy.

Shortly after the inauguration, in late January 1993, Mr. Livingstone spoke with Christine Varney²⁴ about his desire to work at the White House, and inquired about what types of jobs might be available.²⁵ Neither Mr. Livingstone nor Ms. Varney recalled who mentioned the position at OPS.²⁶ According to Mr. Livingstone, Ms. Varney brought him to the White House Counsel's Office where he briefly met White House Counsel Bernard

In October 1994, Ms. Varney was a Commissioner at the Federal Trade Commission, a position to which she was appointed by President Clinton. Prior to that, she served as General Counsel for the Democratic National Committee from 1989 to early 1992, Chief Counsel to the 1992 Clinton/Gore Presidential Campaign; after Clinton was elected, Varney was named General Counsel for the inauguration. After the inauguration, Varney was appointed Secretary to the Cabinet in the Clinton Administration and served in that capacity from January 1993 to October 1994. Varney 6/18/96 GJ at 3-6. (The abbreviation "GJ" will be used throughout this report to indicate testimony taken before a grand jury.)

Livingstone 7/1/96 GJ at 18; Livingstone 9/13/96 Int. at 2; Varney 11/14/96 Int. at 1-2. Immediately after the inauguration Mr. Livingstone worked on a five-person advance team for a Clinton Administration organizational retreat at Camp David. Mr. Livingstone reported to Ms. Varney who was responsible for planning the retreat. Varney 11/14/96 Int. at 1.

 $^{^{26}}$ Livingstone 9/13/96 Int. at 2. Ms. Varney assumed that Mr. Livingstone must have brought the position to her attention, since she did not think she would have any reason to be aware of the position. Varney 11/14/96 Int. 2.